

<sup>1</sup>J. Kwo, M. Hong, and S. Nakahara, Appl. Phys. Lett. 49, 319 (1986)

<sup>2</sup>L. B. Young, et al, J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 35, 01B123 (2017)

<sup>3</sup>C. K. Cheng, et al, Microelectronic Engineering 178, 125-127 (2017)

<sup>4</sup>C. P. Cheng, et al, ACS Omega 3 2111-2118 (2018)

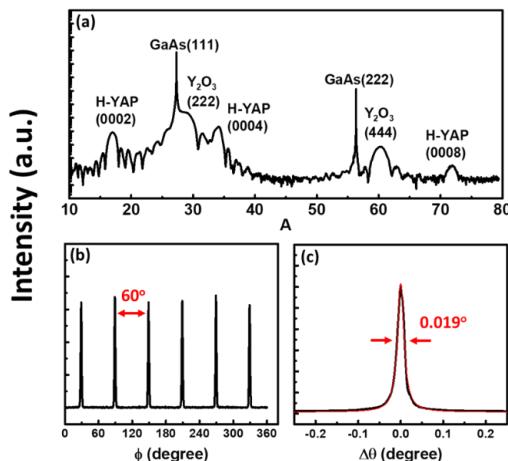


Figure 1. (a) Surface normal scan, (b) off-normal  $\phi$ -scan across H-YAP{10 $\bar{1}$ 2}, and (c)  $\theta$ -rocking scan of H-YAP(0004) of H-YAP grown on MBE-Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>(111) buffered GaAs(111)A after 900°C annealing for 30 s in He.

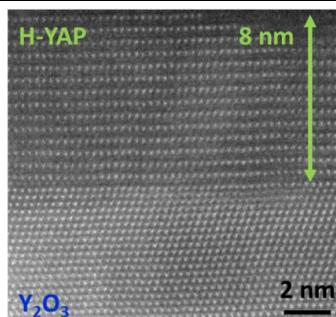


Figure 2. STEM image of H-YAP grown on MBE-Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>(111)

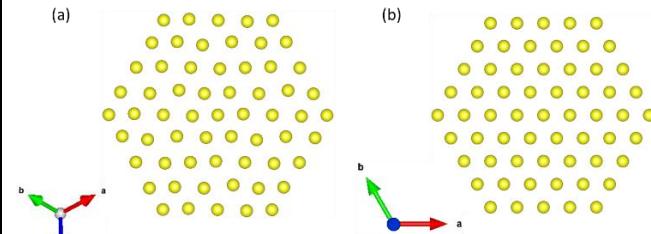


Figure 3. The Y-sublattice of (a) Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>(111) and (b) H-YAP(0001)

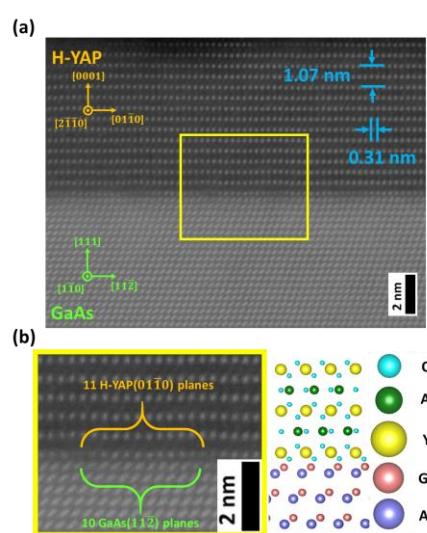


Figure 4. STEM images of (a) H-YAP grown on after 900°C 30 s annealing and (b) magnified STEM image and a schematic of a possible atomic structure.