

Graphical Abstract

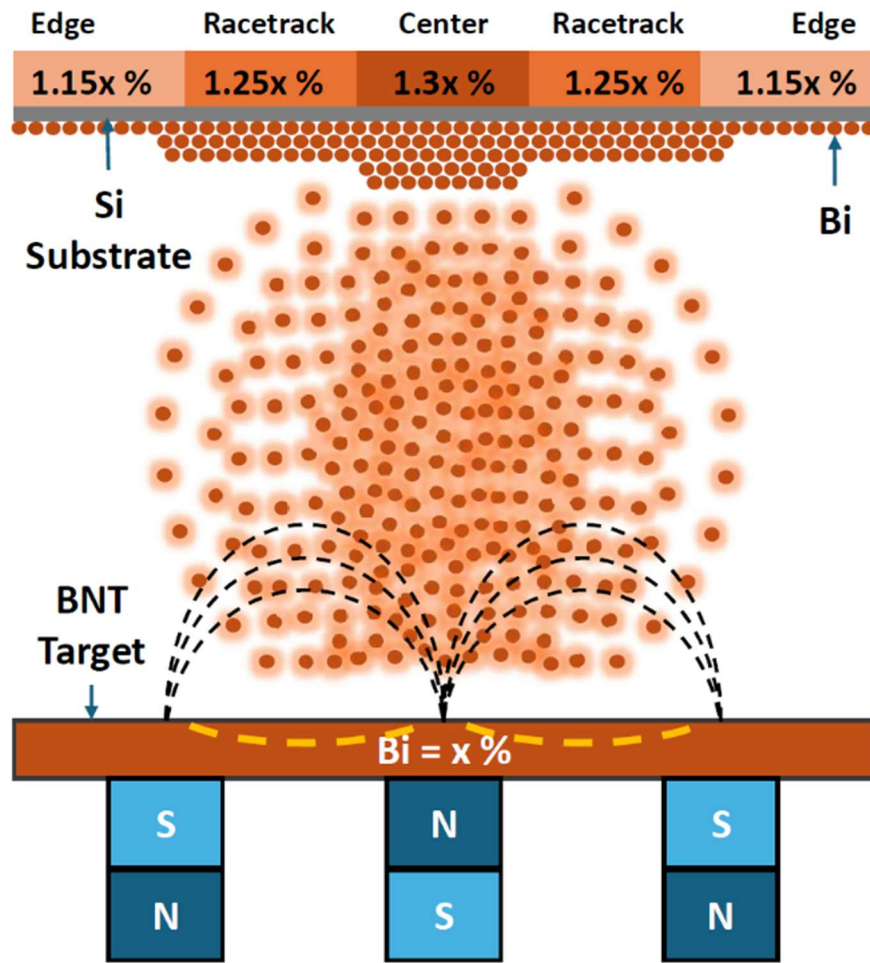


Figure 1: Illustrating the ballistic transport of Bi that causes its excess deposition compared to the lighter elements inside the growing films.