



The high resistance state (HRS) and low resistance state (LRS) of 1000 cycles in WO_3/ZnO , $\text{WO}_x/\text{WO}_3/\text{ZnO}$, and $\text{WO}_x/\text{WO}_3/\text{ZnO}/\text{AlN}$ ReRAM. With the WO_x layer, the ReRAM endurance can extend to 10^4 cycles. The AlN film stabilizes the HRS and increase the resistance ratio.