

Fig. 1. Layered XRD plots over the range of  $2\theta$  =  $33^{\circ}$  -  $40^{\circ}$  for all of the samples. It is seen that the peaks shift over the entire range of  $2\theta$  =  $36.0^{\circ}$ , corresponding to  $\alpha$ -Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, up to just below  $2\theta$  =  $37.8^{\circ}$ , corresponding to  $\alpha$ -Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. All of the films shown have growth rates exceeding 1 µm/h.

| <i>x</i> | T <sub>sub</sub> °C | Ga Flux<br>10 <sup>15</sup> cm <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | Al Flux<br>10 <sup>14</sup> cm <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | Growth Rate<br>µm/h | Film FWHM<br>arc sec | Substrate FWHM<br>arc sec | RMS Roughno |
|----------|---------------------|--|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| 0.95     | 620                 | 1.20   | 46   | 2.87                | -                    | -                         | 0.435       |
| 0.86     | 620                 | 1.20   | 37   | 2.45                | 13                   | 9                         | 0.521       |
| 0.80     | 620                 | 1.36   | 34   | 2.01                | 13                   | 14                        | 0.308       |
| 0.70     | 610                 | 1.36   | 25   | 2.36                | 11                   | 9                         | 0.610       |
| 0.65     | 610                 | 1.40   | 23   | 1.95                | 14                   | 14                        | 0.543       |
| 0.55     | 610                 | 1.51   | 13.2   | 1.81                | 11                   | 9                         | 0.646       |
| 0.51     | 600                 | 1.94   | 16   | 1.74                | 12                   | 12                        | 0.409       |
| 0.49     | 620                 | 1.16   | 11   | 1.64                | 11                   | 8                         | -           |
| 0.39     | 600                 | 1.63   | 6.9  | 1.4                 | 15                   | 16                        | 0.773       |
| 0.30     | 600                 | 1.32   | 2.7  | 1.34                | 11                   | 8                         | 0.970       |
| 0.23     | 600                 | 1.63   | 2.8  | 1.07                | 11                   | 12                        | 0.915       |
| 0.15     | 590                 | 1.47   | 1.1  | 1.15                | 12                   | 13                        | 1.01        |
| 0.09     | 600                 | 1.63   | 0.67   | 1.22                | 11                   | 9                         | 1.13        |
| 0.02     | 590                 | 1.55   | 0  | 1.2                 | 12                   | 12                        | 1.06        |
| verage   | 605                 | -  | -  | -                   | 12                   | 11                        | -           |

Table 1: Growth conditions and measured properties for each film grown in the study